

# The Museum of Modern Art

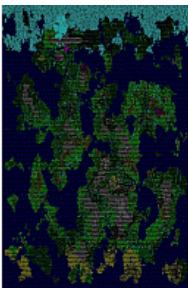
Never Alone

## Never Alone: Video Games and Other Interactive Design

The Museum of Modern Art, New York, September 10, 2022 - July 16, 2023



11 BIT STUDIOS (Poland, est. 2010)  
*This War of Mine*  
2014  
Video game software  
Gift of 11 bit studios  
180.2021



TARN ADAMS (American, born 1978)  
ZACH ADAMS (American, born 1975)  
*Dwarf Fortress*  
2006  
Video game software  
Gift of the designers  
1748.2012



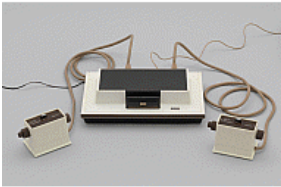
ALLAN ALCORN (American, born 1948)  
*Pong*  
1972  
Video game software  
Gift of Atari Interactive, Inc.  
700.2013



ALLAN ALCORN (American, born 1948)  
UNIDENTIFIED DESIGNER (Nationality unknown)  
*Home Pong video game console*  
1976  
Plastic and electronics  
5 3/8 × 10 1/2 × 5 1/2" (13.7 × 26.7 × 14 cm)  
Gift of Mirko Ilić  
SC1597.2015



APPLE, INC. (USA, est. 1976)  
FROGDISEIGN, SUNNYDALE, CA (American, established 1969)  
*Macintosh SE Home Computer*  
1984  
Plastic, glass and electronics  
.a: 13 1/2 x 9 3/4 x 10 3/4" (34.3 x 24.8 x 27.3 cm)  
.b: 2 1/4 x 15 1/2 x 5 1/2" (5.7 x 39.4 x 14 cm)  
.c: 1 1/2 x 3 3/4 x 2 1/2" (3.8 x 9.5 x 6.4 cm)  
Gift of the designer and manufacturer  
395.1994.a-c



RALPH BAER (American, born Germany 1922–2014)  
*Magnavox Odyssey*  
1972  
Plastic and electronics  
Gift of The Aaron and Betty Lee Stern Foundation  
691.2013



FERNANDA BERTINI VIÉGAS (Brazilian, born 1971)  
MARTIN WATTENBERG (American, born 1970)  
*Wind Map*  
2012  
Interactive software  
Gift of the designers  
1751.2012



EYAL BURSTEIN (Israeli, born 1977)  
MICHELE GAULER (German, born 1973)  
BETA TANK (UK, est. 2007)  
*Eye Candy from the Sensory Plasticity project*  
*USB Lolly*  
2007  
Models  
Copper, steel, polyurethane, and sugar  
.1 (USB lolly): 8 3/8 x 2 7/8 x 3/8" (21.3 x 7.3 x 1 cm)  
Gift of the Speyer Family Foundation  
432.2008.1  
OBJECT



EYAL BURSTEIN (Israeli, born 1977)  
MICHELE GAULER (German, born 1973)  
BETA TANK (UK, est. 2007)  
*Eye Candy from the Sensory Plasticity project*  
2007  
Models  
Copper, steel, polyurethane, and sugar  
1 1/4 x 1/2" (3.2 x 1.3 cm)  
Gift of the Speyer Family Foundation  
432.2008.2  
OBJECT



EYAL BURSTEIN (Israeli, born 1977)  
MICHELE GAULER (German, born 1973)  
BETA TANK (UK, est. 2007)  
*Eye Candy from the Sensory Plasticity project*  
2007  
Models  
Copper, steel, polyurethane, and sugar  
1 1/4 x 1/2" (3.2 x 1.3 cm)  
Gift of the Speyer Family Foundation  
432.2008.3  
OBJECT



EYAL BURSTEIN (Israeli, born 1977)  
MICHELE GAULER (German, born 1973)  
BETA TANK (UK, est. 2007)  
*Eye Candy from the Sensory Plasticity project*  
2007  
Models  
Copper, steel, polyurethane, and sugar  
1 1/4 x 1/2" (3.2 x 1.3 cm)  
Gift of the Speyer Family Foundation  
432.2008.4  
OBJECT



CCP GAMES (Iceland, est. 1997)  
*Eve Online*  
2003  
Video game software  
Gift of CCP hf.  
933.2012



ÉRIC CHAHI (French, born 1967)  
*Another World*  
1991  
Video game software  
Gift of the designer  
929.2012



JENOVA (XINGHAN) CHEN (Chinese, born 1981)  
NICK CLARK (American, born 1984)  
*flow*  
2007  
Video game software  
Gift of Sony Computer Entertainment LLC  
1749.2012



JENOVA (XINGHAN) CHEN (Chinese, born 1981)  
*Flower*  
2009  
Video game software  
Gift of Sony Interactive Entertainment LLC  
182.2021



JENOVA (XINGHAN) CHEN (Chinese, born 1981)  
*Journey*  
2012  
Video game software  
Gift of Sony Interactive Entertainment LLC  
181.2021



ANTHONY DUNNE (British, born 1964)  
FIONA RABY (British, born 1963)  
DUNNE & RABY (UK, est. 1994)  
*Robot 1 from the Technological Dreams Series: no 1, Robots project*  
2007  
Model  
High-density foam  
4 x 35 3/8" (10 x 90 cm) diam.  
Gift of the Speyer Family Foundation  
435.2008  
OBJECT



ANTHONY DUNNE (British, born 1964)  
FIONA RABY (British, born 1963)  
DUNNE & RABY (UK, est. 1994)  
*Robot 2 from the Technological Dreams Series: no 1, Robots project*  
2007  
Model  
Starch and epoxy resin  
19 3/4 x 19 3/4" (50 x 50 cm) diam.  
Gift of the Speyer Family Foundation  
436.2008  
OBJECT



ANTHONY DUNNE (British, born 1964)  
FIONA RABY (British, born 1963)  
DUNNE & RABY (UK, est. 1994)  
*Robot 3 from the Technological Dreams Series: no 1, Robots project*  
2007  
Model  
Oak and acrylic  
15 3/8 x 8 x 36 3/4" (39 x 20 x 93.3 cm)  
Gift of the Speyer Family Foundation  
437.2008  
OBJECT



ANTHONY DUNNE (British, born 1964)  
FIONA RABY (British, born 1963)  
DUNNE & RABY (UK, est. 1994)  
*Robot 4 from the Technological Dreams Series: no 1, Robots project*  
2007  
Model  
Oak, acrylic and epoxy resin  
32 x 18 7/8 x 6" (75 x 48 x 15 cm)  
Gift of the Speyer Family Foundation  
438.2008.a-b  
OBJECT



ANTHONY DUNNE (British, born 1964)  
FIONA RABY (British, born 1963)  
DUNNE & RABY (UK, est. 1994)  
NOAM TORAN (American, born 1975)  
*All the Robots*  
2007  
Video (color, sound)  
6 min.  
Gift of The Aaron and Betty Lee Stern Foundation  
439.2008  
VIDEO/PROJECTION



E-LINE MEDIA (United States, est. 2008)  
COOK INLET TRIBAL COUNCIL, INC (United States, Alaska Native Organization, est. 1983)  
ISHMAEL (ANGALUUK) HOPE (Tlingit and Iñupiaq, born 1981)  
*Never Alone (Kisima Inŋitchuᅇa)*  
2014  
Video game software  
Gift of E-Line Media  
191.2021



BENNETT FODDY (Australian, born 1978)  
*Getting Over It with Bennett Foddy*  
2017  
Video game software  
Gift of the designer  
183.2021



BJÖRK (Icelandic, born 1965)  
MATHIAS AUGUSTYNYIAK (French, born 1967)  
MICHAEL AMZALAG (French, born 1968)  
M/M PARIS (est. 1992)  
SJÓN (SIGURJÓN BIRGIR SIGURÐSSON) (Icelandic, born 1962)  
SCOTT SNIBBE (American, born 1969)  
MAX WEISEL (American, born 1991)  
RELATIVE WAVE (est. 2009)  
SARAH STOCKER (American, born 1965)  
MARK DANKS (American, born 1972)  
KODAMA STUDIOS (est. 2011)  
TOUCH PRESS, LONDON (est. 2010)  
NIKKI DIBBEN (British, born 1969)  
STEPHEN MALINOWSKI (American, born 1953)  
JOHN F. SIMON, JR. (American, born 1963)  
*Biophilia*  
2011  
Digital application  
Gift of Björk and One Little Indian  
348.2014



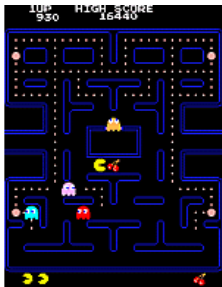
INTERACTION RESEARCH STUDIO (UK)  
GOLDSMITHS (est. 1891)  
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON (UK, est. 1836)  
*Prayer Companion*  
2010  
Photopolymer resin, dot-matrix display, and printed circuit board  
13 3/4 x 8 11/16 x 5 1/2" (35 x 22 x 14 cm)  
Gift of the designers  
773.2011



INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION (IEC)  
(Switzerland, est. 1906)  
*Power symbol*  
2002  
Digital file  
138.2015



JONATHAN IVE (British, born 1967)  
APPLE INDUSTRIAL DESIGN GROUP (American)  
APPLE, INC. (USA, est. 1976)  
*iPod*  
2001  
Polycarbonate plastic and stainless steel  
4 x 2 1/2 x 7/8" (10.2 x 6.4 x 2.2 cm)  
Gift of the manufacturer  
354.2004.a-b



TORU IWATANI (Japanese, born 1955)  
*Pac-Man*  
1980  
Video game software  
Gift of BANDAI NAMCO Entertainment Inc.  
1745.2012



SUSAN KARE (American, born 1954)  
*Apple Macintosh OS icon sketchbook*  
1982  
Bound sketchbook, ink and felt-tipped pen on paper  
7 1/8 x 6 1/2" (18.1 x 16.5 cm)  
Gift of the designer, jointly owned by the Museum of Modern Art, New York  
and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art  
112.2015



SUSAN KARE (American, born 1954)  
*Graphic icon sketch*  
1982–1983  
Pencil and ink on gridded paper  
11 x 8 1/2" (27.9 x 21.6 cm)  
Gift of the designer, jointly owned by the Museum of Modern Art, New York  
and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art  
113.2015.1





SUSAN KARE (American, born 1954)

*Graphic icon sketch*

1982–1983

Pencil and ink on gridded paper

11 x 8 1/2" (27.9 x 21.6 cm)

Gift of the designer, jointly owned by the Museum of Modern Art, New York and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art

113.2015.2



SUSAN KARE (American, born 1954)

*Graphic icon sketch*

1982–1983

Pencil and ink on gridded paper

11 x 8 1/2" (27.9 x 21.6 cm)

Gift of the designer, jointly owned by the Museum of Modern Art, New York and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art

113.2015.3



SUSAN KARE (American, born 1954)

*Graphic icon sketch*

1982–1983

Pencil and ink on gridded paper

11 x 8 1/2" (27.9 x 21.6 cm)

Gift of the designer, jointly owned by the Museum of Modern Art, New York and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art

113.2015.4



SUSAN KARE (American, born 1954)

*Graphic icon sketch*

1982–1983

Pencil and ink on gridded paper

8 1/2 x 11" (21.6 x 27.9 cm)

Gift of the designer, jointly owned by the Museum of Modern Art, New York and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art

113.2015.5



SUSAN KARE (American, born 1954)

*Graphic icon sketch*

1982–1983

Pencil and ink on gridded paper

11 x 8 1/2" (27.9 x 21.6 cm)

Gift of the designer, jointly owned by the Museum of Modern Art, New York and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art

113.2015.6





SUSAN KARE (American, born 1954)

*Graphic icon sketch*

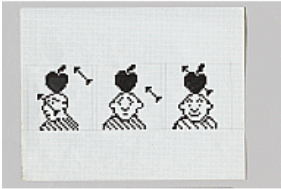
1982–1983

Pencil and ink on gridded paper

8 1/2 x 11" (21.6 x 27.9 cm)

Gift of the designer, jointly owned by the Museum of Modern Art, New York and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art

113.2015.7



SUSAN KARE (American, born 1954)

*Graphic icon sketch*

1982–1983

Pencil and ink on gridded paper

8 1/2 x 11" (21.6 x 27.9 cm)

Gift of the designer, jointly owned by the Museum of Modern Art, New York and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art

113.2015.8



SUSAN KARE (American, born 1954)

*Graphic icon sketch*

1982–1983

Pencil and ink on gridded paper

8 1/2 x 11" (21.6 x 27.9 cm)

Gift of the designer, jointly owned by the Museum of Modern Art, New York and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art

113.2015.9



SUSAN KARE (American, born 1954)

*Graphic icon sketch*

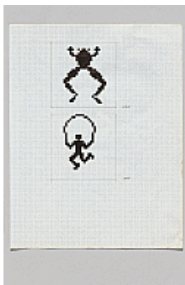
1982–1983

Pencil and ink on gridded paper

8 1/2 x 11" (21.6 x 27.9 cm)

Gift of the designer, jointly owned by the Museum of Modern Art, New York and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art

113.2015.10



SUSAN KARE (American, born 1954)

*Graphic icon sketch*

1982–1983

Pencil and ink on gridded paper

11 x 8 1/2" (27.9 x 21.6 cm)

Gift of the designer, jointly owned by the Museum of Modern Art, New York and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art

113.2015.11



SUSAN KARE (American, born 1954)

*Graphic icon sketch*

1982–1983

Pencil and ink on gridded paper with cut and pasted elements

11 x 8 1/2" (27.9 x 21.6 cm)

Gift of the designer, jointly owned by the Museum of Modern Art, New York and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art

113.2015.12



KACIE KINZER (American, born 1983)

INTERACTIVE TELECOMMUNICATIONS PROGRAM (est. 1979)

TISCH SCHOOL OF THE ARTS (est. 1965)

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY (USA, est. 1831)

*Tweenbot*

2009

Cardboard, paper, ink, batteries, motor, and wheels

36 x 8 1/2 x 14" (91.4 x 21.6 x 35.6 cm)

Gift of the designer

776.2011



NATHALIE LAWHEAD (American, born 1983)

*Everything is Going to be OK*

2017

Video game software

Gift of the artist

184.2021



ZACH LIEBERMAN (American, born 1977)

JAMES POWDERLY (American, born 1976)

EVAN ROTH (American, born 1978)

CHRIS SUGRUE (American, born 1978)

TEMPT1 (American)

THEO WATSON (British, born 1981)

*EyeWriter*

2009

openFrameworks and custom software, eyeglasses, PlayStation Eye camera, IR pass filter, IR LEDs, battery clip, resistor, zip ties, and flexible metal wire

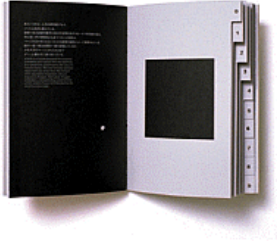
7 7/8 x 5 7/8 x 1 15/16" (20 x 15 x 5 cm)

Architecture & Design Purchase Fund

777.2011



GEORGE "ED" LOGG (American, born 1948)  
 LYLE RAINS (British)  
*Asteroids*  
 1979  
 Video game software  
 Gift of Atari Interactive, Inc.  
 703.2013



JOHN MAEDA (American, born 1966)  
*The Reactive Square*  
 1994  
 .1: Vellum cover with letterpress typographic design on front; 32 letterpress illustrations; letterpress text includes typographic designs and page tabs.  
 .2: Interactive software  
 .1 book: 6 3/8 x 4 1/2 x 1/4" (16.2 x 11.4 x 0.6 cm)  
 .2 disc: diam. 3 1/8" (7.9 cm)  
 Gift of the designer with additional support from Samsung  
 460.2006.1-2



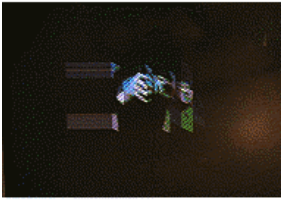
JOHN MAEDA (American, born 1966)  
*Flying Letters*  
 1995  
 .1: 15 page fold-out letterpress booklet  
 .2: Interactive software  
 .1 book: 6 3/8 x 4 1/2 x 1/4" (16.2 x 11.4 x 0.6 cm)  
 .2 diskette: 3 3/4 x 3 1/2 x 1/8" (9.5 x 8.9 x 0.3 cm)  
 Gift of the designer with additional support from Samsung  
 461.2006.1-2



JOHN MAEDA (American, born 1966)  
*12 o'clocks*  
 1996  
 .1: 35 page letterpress book  
 .2: Interactive software  
 .1 book: 6 3/8 x 4 1/2 x 1/4" (16.2 x 11.4 x 0.6 cm)  
 .2 disc: diam. 3 1/8" (7.9 cm)  
 Gift of the designer with additional support from Samsung  
 462.2006.1-2



JOHN MAEDA (American, born 1966)  
*Tap, Type, Write*  
 1998  
 .1a-b: Relief-printed book jacket and folded lithograph poster insert  
 .2: Interactive software  
 .1a book: 6 3/8 x 4 1/2 x 1/4" (16.2 x 11.4 x 0.6 cm)  
 .1b poster insert: 25 x 34 7/8" (63.5 x 88.6 cm)  
 .2 disc: 3 1/8" (7.9 cm)  
 Gift of the designer with additional support from Samsung  
 463.2006.1-2



JOHN MAEDA (American, born 1966)

*Mirror Mirror*

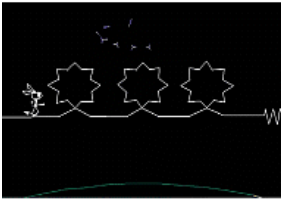
2006

Interactive installation with iMac, LCD monitor, Quickcam and numerical keypad

Various dimensions

Gift of the designer

71.2007



MASAYA MATSUURA (Japanese, born 1961)

*Vib-Ribbon*

1997-1999

Video game software

Gift of Sony Computer Entertainment Inc.

931.2012



RAND MILLER (American, born 1959)

ROBYN MILLER (American, born 1966)

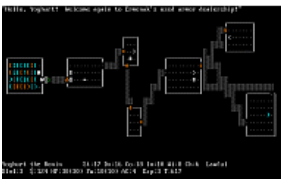
*Myst*

1993

Video game software

Gift of Cyan Worlds, Inc.

1746.2012



THE NETHACK DEVTEAM (est. 1987)

MIKE STEPHENSON

*NetHack*

1987

Video game software

190.2021



TOMOHIRO NISHIKADO (Japanese, born 1944)

*Space Invaders*

1978

Video game software

Gift of the Taito Corporation

701.2013



YOSHIKI OKAMOTO (Japanese, born 1961)  
 AKIRA YASUDA (Japanese, born 1964)  
*Hyper Street Fighter II: The Anniversary Edition*  
 1991 (this edition 2003)  
 Video game software  
 Gift of Capcom U.S.A., Inc.  
 1181.2013



ONE LAPTOP PER CHILD (USA, est. 2005)  
 NICHOLAS NEGROPONTE (American, born 1943)  
 REBECCA ALLEN (American, born 1953)  
 MARY LOU JEPSEN (American, born 1965)  
 MARK FOSTER (American, born 1960)  
 MICHAIL BLETSAS (Greek, born 1967)  
 V. MICHAEL BOVE (American, born 1960)  
 YVES BÉHAR (Swiss, born 1967)  
 BRET RECOR (American, born 1974)  
 FUSEPROJECT (USA, est. 1999)  
 JACQUES GAGNÉ (Canadian, born 1959)  
 GECKO DESIGN (USA, est. 1996)  
 COLIN BULTHAUP (American, born 1976)  
 SQUID LABS (USA, est. 2004)  
 JOHN HUTCHINSON (South African, born 1952)  
 FREEPLAY ENERGY PLC. (South Africa, est. 1996)  
 QUANTA (Taiwan, est. 1988)  
*XO Laptop from the One Laptop per Child (OLPC) project*  
 2005  
 PC/ABS plastic, rubber, and other materials  
 9 1/2 x 9 x 1 1/8" (24.1 x 22.9 x 2.9 cm)  
 Gift of Pentagram Design  
 447.2008.1



ALEXEY PAJITNOV (Russian, born 1955)  
*Tetris*  
 1984  
 Video game software  
 Gift of The Tetris Company, LLC  
 928.2012



PENTAGRAM (UK and USA, est. 1972)  
LISA STRAUSFELD (American, born 1964)  
CHRISTIAN MARC SCHMIDT (German, born 1977)  
TAKAAKI OKADA (Japanese, born 1978)  
WALTER BENDER (American, born 1956)  
EBEN ELIASON (American, born 1982)  
ONE LAPTOP PER CHILD (USA, est. 2005)  
MARCO PESENTI GRITTI (Italian, born 1978)  
CHRISTOPHER BLIZZARD (American, born 1973)  
RED HAT, INC. (USA, est. 1993)  
*Sugar Interface for the XO Laptop*  
2006-2007  
Design: Illustrator, Photoshop, Flash, Inkscape, and GIMP (GNU Image Manipulation Program) software; implementation: Python, GTK+ (GIMP Toolkit), and Cairo software  
Gift of the designers  
473.2008  
DIGITAL/COMPUTER



MARKUS "NOTCH" PERSSON (Swedish, born 1979)  
*Minecraft*  
2011  
Video game software  
Gift of Mojang  
702.2013



PLAYDEAD (Denmark, est. 2006)  
ARNT JENSEN (Danish, born 1971)  
*Inside*  
2016  
Video game software  
Gift of Playdead  
185.2021



LUCAS POPE (American, born 1977)  
*Papers Please*  
2013  
Video game software  
Gift of the designer  
186.2021





LUCAS POPE (American, born 1977)  
*Return of the Obra Dinn*  
2018  
Video game software  
Gift of the designer  
187.2021



JASON ROHRER (American, born 1977)  
*Passage*  
2007  
Video game software  
Gift of the designer  
SC384.2012



ADAM SALTSMAN (American, born 1982)  
DANIEL BARANOWSKY (American, born 1984)  
*Canabalt*  
2009  
Video game software  
Gift of the designer  
1750.2012



KEITA TAKAHASHI (Japanese, born 1975)  
*Katamari Damacy*  
2004  
Video game software  
Gift of NAMCO BANDAI Games Inc.  
1747.2012

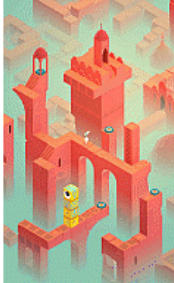


DAVE THEURER (American)  
*Tempest*  
1981  
Video game software  
Gift of Atari Interactive, Inc.  
704.2013





RAY TOMLINSON (American, 1941–2016)  
@  
1971  
ITC American Typewriter Medium  
151.2010



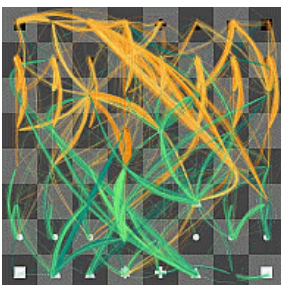
USTWO GAMES (UK, est. 2004)  
*Monument Valley*  
2014  
Video game software  
Gift of ustwo games  
192.2021



VALVE (USA, est. 1996)  
*Portal*  
2005-2007  
Video game software  
Gift of Valve  
934.2012



HOWARD SCOTT WARSHAW (American, born 1957)  
*Yar's Revenge*  
1982  
Video game software  
Gift of Atari Interactive, Inc.  
705.2013



MARTIN WATTENBERG (American, born 1970)  
MAREK WALCZAK (British, born 1957)  
MW2MW (USA, est. 2001)  
*Thinking Machine 4*  
2003-04  
Eclipse and Processing software  
Gift of the designers  
SC541.2008  
DIGITAL/COMPUTER



DAVEY WREDEN (American, born 1988)  
*The Stanley Parable*  
2011–2013  
Video game software  
Gift of the designer  
193.2021



WILL WRIGHT (American, born 1960)  
*SimCity 2000*  
1993  
Video game software  
Gift of Electronic Arts  
930.2012



WILL WRIGHT (American, born 1960)  
*The Sims*  
2000  
Video game software  
Gift of Electronic Arts  
932.2012



FREDDIE YAUNER (British, born 1982)  
*Signs of Life*  
2007-2009  
Interactive Flash animation, LCD screen, computer, motion sensor,  
powder-coated steel casing  
18 1/8 × 12 3/16 × 4 3/4" (46 × 31 × 12 cm)  
Gift of the Contemporary Arts Council of The Museum of Modern Art  
1341.2009